



# Crop Progress

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## Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Colorado .....       | 69                | 36               | 47                | 75                   |
| Illinois .....       | 93                | 92               | 96                | 95                   |
| Indiana .....        | 88                | 74               | 87                | 90                   |
| Iowa .....           | 91                | 84               | 92                | 93                   |
| Kansas .....         | 91                | 77               | 85                | 87                   |
| Kentucky .....       | 89                | 79               | 84                | 89                   |
| Michigan .....       | 79                | 56               | 78                | 81                   |
| Minnesota .....      | 78                | 73               | 87                | 90                   |
| Missouri .....       | 96                | 91               | 95                | 94                   |
| Nebraska .....       | 96                | 76               | 88                | 94                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 98                | 96               | 97                | 97                   |
| North Dakota .....   | 71                | 54               | 75                | 76                   |
| Ohio .....           | 90                | 65               | 87                | 85                   |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 58                | 47               | 67                | 60                   |
| South Dakota .....   | 78                | 69               | 92                | 85                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 95                | 89               | 95                | 96                   |
| Texas .....          | 94                | 91               | 95                | 93                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 70                | 56               | 78                | 76                   |
| 18 States .....      | 86                | 76               | 88                | 89                   |

## Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Colorado .....       | 9                 | 2                | 10                | 15                   |
| Illinois .....       | 53                | 35               | 53                | 48                   |
| Indiana .....        | 38                | 19               | 33                | 36                   |
| Iowa .....           | 49                | 34               | 53                | 47                   |
| Kansas .....         | 67                | 36               | 51                | 52                   |
| Kentucky .....       | 45                | 41               | 53                | 44                   |
| Michigan .....       | 20                | 17               | 32                | 22                   |
| Minnesota .....      | 28                | 8                | 23                | 34                   |
| Missouri .....       | 74                | 48               | 65                | 62                   |
| Nebraska .....       | 49                | 20               | 40                | 42                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 82                | 81               | 87                | 77                   |
| North Dakota .....   | 10                | 3                | 17                | 10                   |
| Ohio .....           | 44                | 20               | 40                | 29                   |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 6                 | 7                | 27                | 10                   |
| South Dakota .....   | 28                | 9                | 25                | 28                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 70                | 59               | 76                | 70                   |
| Texas .....          | 81                | 76               | 78                | 76                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 23                | 10               | 19                | 20                   |
| 18 States .....      | 44                | 26               | 42                | 40                   |

## Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Colorado .....       | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | 1                    |
| Illinois .....       | 3                 | (NA)             | 1                 | 2                    |
| Indiana .....        | 2                 | (NA)             | -                 | 1                    |
| Iowa .....           | 7                 | 4                | 9                 | 6                    |
| Kansas .....         | 9                 | (NA)             | 4                 | 8                    |
| Kentucky .....       | 20                | 10               | 20                | 21                   |
| Michigan .....       | 1                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Minnesota .....      | -                 | -                | -                 | 2                    |
| Missouri .....       | 19                | (NA)             | 10                | 7                    |
| Nebraska .....       | 4                 | (NA)             | 1                 | 3                    |
| North Carolina ..... | 53                | 58               | 71                | 42                   |
| North Dakota .....   | -                 | (NA)             | 1                 | -                    |
| Ohio .....           | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Pennsylvania .....   | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| South Dakota .....   | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | 1                    |
| Tennessee .....      | 26                | 13               | 30                | 19                   |
| Texas .....          | 64                | 59               | 64                | 62                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 3                 | -                | 3                 | 1                    |
| 18 States .....      | 6                 | (NA)             | 6                 | 6                    |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

| State                | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado .....       | 9         | 8         | 9         | 70        | 4         |
| Illinois .....       | 4         | 5         | 22        | 52        | 17        |
| Indiana .....        | 3         | 8         | 27        | 51        | 11        |
| Iowa .....           | 1         | 2         | 12        | 57        | 28        |
| Kansas .....         | 3         | 9         | 26        | 44        | 18        |
| Kentucky .....       | 2         | 7         | 28        | 55        | 8         |
| Michigan .....       | 1         | 8         | 35        | 40        | 16        |
| Minnesota .....      | 2         | 5         | 18        | 51        | 24        |
| Missouri .....       | 1         | 4         | 16        | 58        | 21        |
| Nebraska .....       | 1         | 3         | 17        | 55        | 24        |
| North Carolina ..... | 1         | 3         | 19        | 60        | 17        |
| North Dakota .....   | 1         | 6         | 22        | 66        | 5         |
| Ohio .....           | 1         | 5         | 35        | 52        | 7         |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 1         | 5         | 17        | 55        | 22        |
| South Dakota .....   | 1         | 4         | 18        | 52        | 25        |
| Tennessee .....      | 1         | 6         | 22        | 50        | 21        |
| Texas .....          | 2         | 12        | 32        | 36        | 18        |
| Wisconsin .....      | 1         | 3         | 15        | 57        | 24        |
| 18 States .....      | 2         | 5         | 20        | 53        | 20        |
| Previous week .....  | 2         | 5         | 20        | 53        | 20        |
| Previous year .....  | 3         | 7         | 23        | 51        | 16        |

## Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Arkansas .....       | 99                | 95               | 97                | 95                   |
| Illinois .....       | 91                | 81               | 88                | 87                   |
| Indiana .....        | 85                | 70               | 82                | 84                   |
| Iowa .....           | 89                | 81               | 89                | 91                   |
| Kansas .....         | 75                | 63               | 72                | 76                   |
| Kentucky .....       | 73                | 61               | 71                | 70                   |
| Louisiana .....      | 99                | 100              | 100               | 99                   |
| Michigan .....       | 87                | 69               | 88                | 87                   |
| Minnesota .....      | 82                | 77               | 85                | 90                   |
| Mississippi .....    | 99                | 93               | 96                | 95                   |
| Missouri .....       | 76                | 67               | 78                | 74                   |
| Nebraska .....       | 95                | 73               | 82                | 93                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 78                | 72               | 84                | 72                   |
| North Dakota .....   | 71                | 85               | 92                | 84                   |
| Ohio .....           | 89                | 75               | 85                | 85                   |
| South Dakota .....   | 77                | 65               | 81                | 82                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 83                | 69               | 77                | 80                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 79                | 76               | 83                | 84                   |
| 18 States .....      | 85                | 76               | 85                | 86                   |

## Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Arkansas .....       | 87                | 80               | 87                | 81                   |
| Illinois .....       | 74                | 50               | 66                | 61                   |
| Indiana .....        | 58                | 41               | 55                | 54                   |
| Iowa .....           | 56                | 52               | 65                | 66                   |
| Kansas .....         | 39                | 27               | 35                | 43                   |
| Kentucky .....       | 52                | 40               | 53                | 50                   |
| Louisiana .....      | 88                | 89               | 92                | 90                   |
| Michigan .....       | 49                | 26               | 48                | 59                   |
| Minnesota .....      | 46                | 36               | 57                | 62                   |
| Mississippi .....    | 90                | 80               | 85                | 84                   |
| Missouri .....       | 50                | 34               | 49                | 43                   |
| Nebraska .....       | 70                | 29               | 57                | 65                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 50                | 47               | 55                | 47                   |
| North Dakota .....   | 36                | 35               | 61                | 52                   |
| Ohio .....           | 66                | 39               | 59                | 54                   |
| South Dakota .....   | 41                | 14               | 38                | 52                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 65                | 44               | 57                | 55                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 46                | 36               | 55                | 51                   |
| 18 States .....      | 57                | 41               | 58                | 58                   |

## Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

| State                | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas .....       | 1         | 7         | 31        | 41        | 20        |
| Illinois .....       | 4         | 7         | 26        | 48        | 15        |
| Indiana .....        | 3         | 7         | 27        | 53        | 10        |
| Iowa .....           | 1         | 2         | 17        | 59        | 21        |
| Kansas .....         | 1         | 5         | 22        | 57        | 15        |
| Kentucky .....       | 1         | 4         | 27        | 59        | 9         |
| Louisiana .....      | -         | -         | 7         | 91        | 2         |
| Michigan .....       | 2         | 13        | 34        | 45        | 6         |
| Minnesota .....      | 1         | 5         | 21        | 53        | 20        |
| Mississippi .....    | 1         | 4         | 28        | 46        | 21        |
| Missouri .....       | 1         | 5         | 18        | 65        | 11        |
| Nebraska .....       | 1         | 3         | 21        | 56        | 19        |
| North Carolina ..... | 1         | 2         | 27        | 61        | 9         |
| North Dakota .....   | 1         | 6         | 30        | 60        | 3         |
| Ohio .....           | 1         | 4         | 36        | 51        | 8         |
| South Dakota .....   | 1         | 4         | 23        | 53        | 19        |
| Tennessee .....      | 2         | 6         | 25        | 49        | 18        |
| Wisconsin .....      | 1         | 3         | 15        | 57        | 24        |
| 18 States .....      | 2         | 5         | 24        | 54        | 15        |
| Previous week .....  | 1         | 5         | 24        | 55        | 15        |
| Previous year .....  | 2         | 6         | 24        | 54        | 14        |

- Represents zero.

## Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Alabama .....        | 95                | 89               | 93                | 95                   |
| Arizona .....        | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Arkansas .....       | 99                | 94               | 98                | 99                   |
| California .....     | 94                | 90               | 95                | 93                   |
| Georgia .....        | 94                | 93               | 96                | 95                   |
| Kansas .....         | 96                | 85               | 95                | 91                   |
| Louisiana .....      | 93                | 90               | 92                | 98                   |
| Mississippi .....    | 97                | 72               | 81                | 94                   |
| Missouri .....       | 93                | 86               | 90                | 90                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 98                | 92               | 93                | 93                   |
| Oklahoma .....       | 94                | 77               | 95                | 87                   |
| South Carolina ..... | 99                | 83               | 90                | 93                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 97                | 72               | 81                | 93                   |
| Texas .....          | 86                | 75               | 83                | 86                   |
| Virginia .....       | 97                | 88               | 96                | 96                   |
| 15 States .....      | 90                | 80               | 87                | 89                   |

## Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Alabama .....        | 71                | 61               | 75                | 75                   |
| Arizona .....        | 95                | 63               | 85                | 92                   |
| Arkansas .....       | 90                | 66               | 81                | 90                   |
| California .....     | 58                | 45               | 60                | 57                   |
| Georgia .....        | 67                | 58               | 72                | 69                   |
| Kansas .....         | 70                | 27               | 48                | 56                   |
| Louisiana .....      | 74                | 59               | 75                | 84                   |
| Mississippi .....    | 73                | 43               | 55                | 73                   |
| Missouri .....       | 55                | 37               | 51                | 59                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 77                | 62               | 72                | 63                   |
| Oklahoma .....       | 47                | 15               | 43                | 43                   |
| South Carolina ..... | 86                | 44               | 60                | 69                   |
| Tennessee .....      | 73                | 45               | 58                | 68                   |
| Texas .....          | 51                | 40               | 47                | 49                   |
| Virginia .....       | 78                | 46               | 64                | 69                   |
| 15 States .....      | 59                | 44               | 55                | 58                   |

## Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Alabama .....        | 1                 | (NA)             | 1                 | 1                    |
| Arizona .....        | 56                | 16               | 30                | 31                   |
| Arkansas .....       | 12                | 5                | 7                 | 5                    |
| California .....     | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Georgia .....        | 1                 | (NA)             | 1                 | 1                    |
| Kansas .....         | 2                 | (NA)             | -                 | 1                    |
| Louisiana .....      | 4                 | 3                | 12                | 9                    |
| Mississippi .....    | 1                 | 1                | 7                 | 3                    |
| Missouri .....       | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| North Carolina ..... | -                 | -                | 1                 | -                    |
| Oklahoma .....       | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| South Carolina ..... | 1                 | (NA)             | 1                 | -                    |
| Tennessee .....      | 2                 | -                | -                 | 1                    |
| Texas .....          | 9                 | (NA)             | 6                 | 8                    |
| Virginia .....       | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| 15 States .....      | 7                 | (NA)             | 5                 | 6                    |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

| State                | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama .....        | -         | 8         | 14        | 67        | 11        |
| Arizona .....        | 2         | 1         | 5         | 80        | 12        |
| Arkansas .....       | -         | 3         | 26        | 42        | 29        |
| California .....     | -         | -         | -         | 5         | 95        |
| Georgia .....        | -         | 4         | 29        | 57        | 10        |
| Kansas .....         | -         | 9         | 37        | 42        | 12        |
| Louisiana .....      | -         | -         | 39        | 60        | 1         |
| Mississippi .....    | 1         | 6         | 45        | 39        | 9         |
| Missouri .....       | -         | 16        | 27        | 57        | -         |
| North Carolina ..... | 1         | 2         | 28        | 60        | 9         |
| Oklahoma .....       | 1         | 5         | 32        | 61        | 1         |
| South Carolina ..... | 2         | 5         | 18        | 62        | 13        |
| Tennessee .....      | 2         | 7         | 30        | 50        | 11        |
| Texas .....          | 8         | 14        | 32        | 36        | 10        |
| Virginia .....       | -         | 1         | 6         | 93        | -         |
| 15 States .....      | 5         | 10        | 30        | 45        | 10        |
| Previous week .....  | 7         | 7         | 31        | 44        | 11        |
| Previous year .....  | 12        | 15        | 28        | 37        | 8         |

- Represents zero.

## Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Alabama .....        | 89                | 83               | 88                | 91                   |
| Florida .....        | 93                | 97               | 99                | 96                   |
| Georgia .....        | 96                | 94               | 96                | 96                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 96                | 95               | 96                | 91                   |
| Oklahoma .....       | 64                | 53               | 63                | 63                   |
| South Carolina ..... | 97                | 89               | 93                | 93                   |
| Texas .....          | 66                | 55               | 72                | 65                   |
| Virginia .....       | 98                | 77               | 85                | 89                   |
| 8 States .....       | 91                | 87               | 92                | 90                   |

## Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

| State                | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama .....        | -         | 2         | 18        | 76        | 4         |
| Florida .....        | -         | 1         | 37        | 55        | 7         |
| Georgia .....        | -         | 4         | 27        | 59        | 10        |
| North Carolina ..... | 2         | 2         | 11        | 65        | 20        |
| Oklahoma .....       | 1         | 5         | 17        | 75        | 2         |
| South Carolina ..... | 1         | 6         | 14        | 68        | 11        |
| Texas .....          | -         | 1         | 22        | 57        | 20        |
| Virginia .....       | -         | -         | 7         | 85        | 8         |
| 8 States .....       | -         | 3         | 24        | 62        | 11        |
| Previous week .....  | 1         | 4         | 27        | 57        | 11        |
| Previous year .....  | 1         | 4         | 24        | 61        | 10        |

- Represents zero.

## Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Colorado .....     | 36                | 20               | 40                | 39                   |
| Kansas .....       | 55                | 19               | 36                | 43                   |
| Nebraska .....     | 61                | 37               | 56                | 54                   |
| Oklahoma .....     | 45                | 30               | 40                | 41                   |
| South Dakota ..... | 50                | 26               | 42                | 59                   |
| Texas .....        | 86                | 85               | 87                | 86                   |
| 6 States .....     | 61                | 39               | 51                | 56                   |

## Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Colorado .....     | 2                 | -                | -                 | 2                    |
| Kansas .....       | 9                 | 3                | 6                 | 6                    |
| Nebraska .....     | 2                 | 3                | 5                 | 3                    |
| Oklahoma .....     | 15                | 8                | 13                | 14                   |
| South Dakota ..... | 2                 | 2                | 3                 | 4                    |
| Texas .....        | 69                | 68               | 70                | 68                   |
| 6 States .....     | 25                | 21               | 23                | 24                   |

- Represents zero.

## Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

| State               | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado .....      | 1         | 1         | 22        | 71        | 5         |
| Kansas .....        | 2         | 7         | 27        | 48        | 16        |
| Nebraska .....      | 1         | 1         | 20        | 46        | 32        |
| Oklahoma .....      | -         | 1         | 20        | 65        | 14        |
| South Dakota .....  | 2         | 6         | 40        | 48        | 4         |
| Texas .....         | 3         | 9         | 25        | 38        | 25        |
| 6 States .....      | 2         | 6         | 26        | 48        | 18        |
| Previous week ..... | 3         | 5         | 26        | 49        | 17        |
| Previous year ..... | 7         | 11        | 35        | 40        | 7         |

- Represents zero.

## Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

| State             | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                   | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                   | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Arkansas .....    | 84                | 58               | 75                | 61                   |
| California .....  | 54                | 45               | 55                | 52                   |
| Louisiana .....   | 81                | 88               | 90                | 89                   |
| Mississippi ..... | 93                | 79               | 91                | 83                   |
| Missouri .....    | 62                | 45               | 59                | 50                   |
| Texas .....       | 99                | 91               | 95                | 93                   |
| 6 States .....    | 79                | 63               | 75                | 67                   |

## Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

| State             | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                   | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                   | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Arkansas .....    | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| California .....  | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Louisiana .....   | 31                | 20               | 27                | 27                   |
| Mississippi ..... | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Missouri .....    | -                 | (NA)             | -                 | -                    |
| Texas .....       | 15                | 6                | 15                | 16                   |
| 6 States .....    | 6                 | (NA)             | 6                 | 5                    |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

| State               | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas .....      | -         | 3         | 23        | 45        | 29        |
| California .....    | -         | -         | 15        | 50        | 35        |
| Louisiana .....     | 2         | 2         | 12        | 74        | 10        |
| Mississippi .....   | -         | -         | 38        | 45        | 17        |
| Missouri .....      | -         | 3         | 21        | 66        | 10        |
| Texas .....         | -         | -         | 22        | 76        | 2         |
| 6 States .....      | -         | 2         | 20        | 55        | 23        |
| Previous week ..... | -         | 3         | 20        | 57        | 20        |
| Previous year ..... | 1         | 2         | 17        | 63        | 17        |

- Represents zero.

## Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                      | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Arkansas .....       | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| California .....     | 94                | 95               | 97                | 96                   |
| Colorado .....       | 98                | 92               | 96                | 96                   |
| Idaho .....          | 24                | 19               | 33                | 29                   |
| Illinois .....       | 100               | 99               | 100               | 99                   |
| Indiana .....        | 100               | 99               | 100               | 100                  |
| Kansas .....         | 100               | 99               | 100               | 99                   |
| Michigan .....       | 95                | 73               | 89                | 89                   |
| Missouri .....       | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Montana .....        | 47                | 15               | 30                | 40                   |
| Nebraska .....       | 97                | 79               | 92                | 92                   |
| North Carolina ..... | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Ohio .....           | 100               | 97               | 100               | 100                  |
| Oklahoma .....       | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Oregon .....         | 72                | 50               | 68                | 70                   |
| South Dakota .....   | 83                | 55               | 79                | 86                   |
| Texas .....          | 100               | 99               | 100               | 100                  |
| Washington .....     | 45                | 35               | 54                | 45                   |
| 18 States .....      | 87                | 80               | 86                | 87                   |

## Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Idaho .....        | 99                | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Minnesota .....    | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Montana .....      | 96                | 75               | 85                | 96                   |
| North Dakota ..... | 96                | 96               | 98                | 98                   |
| South Dakota ..... | 95                | 100              | 100               | 99                   |
| Washington .....   | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| 6 States .....     | 97                | 92               | 95                | 98                   |

## Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Idaho .....        | 2                 | 4                | 9                 | 8                    |
| Minnesota .....    | 3                 | -                | 5                 | 13                   |
| Montana .....      | 5                 | -                | 4                 | 11                   |
| North Dakota ..... | 1                 | -                | 1                 | 3                    |
| South Dakota ..... | 35                | 10               | 23                | 40                   |
| Washington .....   | 19                | 11               | 24                | 19                   |
| 6 States .....     | 5                 | 1                | 5                 | 9                    |

- Represents zero.

## Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

| State               | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Idaho .....         | 2         | 17        | 39        | 39        | 3         |
| Minnesota .....     | -         | 2         | 13        | 77        | 8         |
| Montana .....       | 14        | 33        | 48        | 4         | 1         |
| North Dakota .....  | 1         | 3         | 32        | 57        | 7         |
| South Dakota .....  | 1         | 4         | 44        | 44        | 7         |
| Washington .....    | 7         | 41        | 36        | 13        | 3         |
| 6 States .....      | 4         | 13        | 35        | 43        | 5         |
| Previous week ..... | 4         | 14        | 33        | 44        | 5         |
| Previous year ..... | 1         | 3         | 22        | 63        | 11        |

- Represents zero.

## Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Iowa .....         | 82                | 49               | 64                | 77                   |
| Minnesota .....    | 32                | 13               | 23                | 39                   |
| Nebraska .....     | 90                | 59               | 77                | 86                   |
| North Dakota ..... | 3                 | 2                | 5                 | 5                    |
| Ohio .....         | 79                | 34               | 66                | 79                   |
| Pennsylvania ..... | 27                | 37               | 57                | 30                   |
| South Dakota ..... | 65                | 27               | 50                | 64                   |
| Texas .....        | 100               | 99               | 100               | 100                  |
| Wisconsin .....    | 42                | 23               | 37                | 33                   |
| 9 States .....     | 45                | 29               | 41                | 46                   |

## Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

| State               | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Iowa .....          | -         | 3         | 14        | 67        | 16        |
| Minnesota .....     | 1         | 3         | 18        | 64        | 14        |
| Nebraska .....      | 16        | 17        | 33        | 33        | 1         |
| North Dakota .....  | 2         | 4         | 25        | 62        | 7         |
| Ohio .....          | -         | -         | 18        | 78        | 4         |
| Pennsylvania .....  | -         | 1         | 27        | 70        | 2         |
| South Dakota .....  | 3         | 6         | 26        | 55        | 10        |
| Texas .....         | 23        | 26        | 31        | 15        | 5         |
| Wisconsin .....     | -         | 4         | 12        | 64        | 20        |
| 9 States .....      | 8         | 10        | 24        | 49        | 9         |
| Previous week ..... | 7         | 10        | 25        | 48        | 10        |
| Previous year ..... | 6         | 5         | 22        | 56        | 11        |

- Represents zero.

## Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Idaho .....        | 99                | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| Minnesota .....    | 100               | 96               | 99                | 100                  |
| Montana .....      | 92                | 58               | 78                | 97                   |
| North Dakota ..... | 96                | 95               | 97                | 98                   |
| Washington .....   | 100               | 100              | 100               | 100                  |
| 5 States .....     | 96                | 80               | 90                | 98                   |

## Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2024 barley acreage]

| State              | Week ending       |                  |                   | 2020-2024<br>Average |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                    | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |                      |
|                    | (percent)         | (percent)        | (percent)         | (percent)            |
| Idaho .....        | 1                 | 4                | 11                | 9                    |
| Minnesota .....    | 6                 | 1                | 4                 | 18                   |
| Montana .....      | 11                | -                | 1                 | 13                   |
| North Dakota ..... | 2                 | -                | 3                 | 5                    |
| Washington .....   | 23                | 9                | 24                | 21                   |
| 5 States .....     | 6                 | 1                | 5                 | 10                   |

- Represents zero.

## Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

| State               | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Idaho .....         | 2         | 7         | 25        | 65        | 1         |
| Minnesota .....     | -         | 1         | 13        | 78        | 8         |
| Montana .....       | 2         | 24        | 66        | 7         | 1         |
| North Dakota .....  | 1         | 2         | 23        | 68        | 6         |
| Washington .....    | 4         | 46        | 34        | 15        | 1         |
| 5 States .....      | 2         | 14        | 42        | 39        | 3         |
| Previous week ..... | 1         | 14        | 43        | 39        | 3         |
| Previous year ..... | -         | 6         | 22        | 66        | 6         |

- Represents zero.

## Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

| State                | Very poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama .....        | -         | 2         | 19        | 62        | 17        |
| Arizona .....        | 54        | 27        | 14        | 4         | 1         |
| Arkansas .....       | 2         | 9         | 36        | 42        | 11        |
| California .....     | -         | -         | 65        | 25        | 10        |
| Colorado .....       | 1         | 18        | 23        | 45        | 13        |
| Connecticut .....    | -         | -         | 85        | 10        | 5         |
| Delaware .....       | 4         | 10        | 39        | 44        | 3         |
| Florida .....        | -         | 1         | 12        | 43        | 44        |
| Georgia .....        | 2         | 9         | 36        | 45        | 8         |
| Idaho .....          | 7         | 26        | 27        | 27        | 13        |
| Illinois .....       | 2         | 5         | 31        | 47        | 15        |
| Indiana .....        | 2         | 6         | 30        | 53        | 9         |
| Iowa .....           | 1         | 2         | 16        | 62        | 19        |
| Kansas .....         | 4         | 8         | 20        | 55        | 13        |
| Kentucky .....       | 1         | 5         | 21        | 57        | 16        |
| Louisiana .....      | 1         | 4         | 30        | 59        | 6         |
| Maine .....          | -         | 2         | 23        | 64        | 11        |
| Maryland .....       | 4         | 12        | 30        | 44        | 10        |
| Massachusetts .....  | -         | -         | 49        | 40        | 11        |
| Michigan .....       | 3         | 11        | 27        | 42        | 17        |
| Minnesota .....      | 2         | 6         | 26        | 47        | 19        |
| Mississippi .....    | 2         | 5         | 29        | 49        | 15        |
| Missouri .....       | -         | 2         | 12        | 75        | 11        |
| Montana .....        | 18        | 32        | 33        | 17        | -         |
| Nebraska .....       | 4         | 15        | 30        | 43        | 8         |
| Nevada .....         | 35        | 55        | 10        | -         | -         |
| New Hampshire .....  | -         | -         | 80        | 20        | -         |
| New Jersey .....     | -         | 1         | 4         | 93        | 2         |
| New Mexico .....     | 16        | 21        | 21        | 13        | 29        |
| New York .....       | 3         | 4         | 35        | 50        | 8         |
| North Carolina ..... | -         | 2         | 37        | 56        | 5         |
| North Dakota .....   | 2         | 5         | 31        | 56        | 6         |
| Ohio .....           | -         | 3         | 20        | 74        | 3         |
| Oklahoma .....       | 2         | 7         | 23        | 59        | 9         |
| Oregon .....         | 17        | 24        | 30        | 26        | 3         |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 2         | 6         | 11        | 74        | 7         |
| Rhode Island .....   | -         | -         | 65        | 20        | 15        |
| South Carolina ..... | 6         | 26        | 32        | 28        | 8         |
| South Dakota .....   | 5         | 18        | 33        | 38        | 6         |
| Tennessee .....      | 3         | 9         | 29        | 52        | 7         |
| Texas .....          | 4         | 9         | 37        | 36        | 14        |
| Utah .....           | 15        | 27        | 34        | 21        | 3         |
| Vermont .....        | -         | -         | -         | 100       | -         |
| Virginia .....       | 2         | 4         | 21        | 59        | 14        |
| Washington .....     | 15        | 26        | 40        | 19        | -         |
| West Virginia .....  | -         | 7         | 34        | 55        | 4         |
| Wisconsin .....      | 1         | 4         | 20        | 55        | 20        |
| Wyoming .....        | 9         | 21        | 30        | 33        | 7         |
| 48 States .....      | 10        | 16        | 30        | 33        | 11        |
| Previous week .....  | 9         | 17        | 29        | 34        | 11        |
| Previous year .....  | 13        | 18        | 34        | 29        | 6         |

- Represents zero.

## Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State                | Week ending       |                  |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                      | August 3,<br>2024 | July 27,<br>2025 | August 3,<br>2025 |
|                      | (Days)            | (Days)           | (Days)            |
| Alabama .....        | 5.3               | 6.2              | 5.7               |
| Arizona .....        | 6.5               | 6.5              | 6.5               |
| Arkansas .....       | 6.9               | 6.9              | 6.8               |
| California .....     | 7.0               | 7.0              | 7.0               |
| Colorado .....       | 6.5               | 6.2              | 6.4               |
| Connecticut .....    | 4.4               | 6.4              | 6.4               |
| Delaware .....       | 5.5               | 6.0              | 5.0               |
| Florida .....        | 5.9               | 6.1              | 6.2               |
| Georgia .....        | 5.4               | 6.2              | 5.5               |
| Idaho .....          | 7.0               | 6.8              | 6.8               |
| Illinois .....       | 4.0               | 4.0              | 4.9               |
| Indiana .....        | 4.7               | 4.8              | 4.9               |
| Iowa .....           | 4.8               | 3.6              | 3.8               |
| Kansas .....         | 6.4               | 5.1              | 5.7               |
| Kentucky .....       | 4.3               | 5.8              | 6.3               |
| Louisiana .....      | 6.6               | 5.4              | 4.8               |
| Maine .....          | 5.0               | 6.0              | 7.0               |
| Maryland .....       | 7.0               | 6.0              | 6.0               |
| Massachusetts .....  | 7.0               | 6.0              | 6.0               |
| Michigan .....       | 5.4               | 5.3              | 5.5               |
| Minnesota .....      | 5.0               | 4.3              | 4.7               |
| Mississippi .....    | 6.6               | 6.1              | 6.3               |
| Missouri .....       | 6.2               | 4.0              | 5.2               |
| Montana .....        | 6.8               | 4.3              | 5.0               |
| Nebraska .....       | 6.7               | 5.3              | 4.8               |
| Nevada .....         | 7.0               | 7.0              | 7.0               |
| New Hampshire .....  | 5.0               | 6.0              | 6.0               |
| New Jersey .....     | 6.5               | 7.0              | 5.5               |
| New Mexico .....     | 6.6               | 6.5              | 6.0               |
| New York .....       | 5.0               | 6.5              | 6.0               |
| North Carolina ..... | 4.9               | 6.4              | 5.9               |
| North Dakota .....   | 6.1               | 4.3              | 5.2               |
| Ohio .....           | 4.8               | 5.2              | 5.0               |
| Oklahoma .....       | 6.3               | 6.4              | 6.3               |
| Oregon .....         | 7.0               | 6.7              | 6.8               |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 5.5               | 6.5              | 6.5               |
| Rhode Island .....   | 5.0               | 6.2              | 6.4               |
| South Carolina ..... | 5.5               | 6.3              | 5.7               |
| South Dakota .....   | 6.0               | 5.2              | 4.6               |
| Tennessee .....      | 5.3               | 6.4              | 6.1               |
| Texas .....          | 6.0               | 5.8              | 6.0               |
| Utah .....           | 6.9               | 7.0              | 6.9               |
| Vermont .....        | 4.0               | 5.0              | 6.0               |
| Virginia .....       | 5.4               | 6.4              | 5.9               |
| Washington .....     | 6.9               | 6.5              | 6.7               |
| West Virginia .....  | 5.1               | 4.7              | 4.8               |
| Wisconsin .....      | 5.1               | 4.8              | 5.7               |
| Wyoming .....        | 6.9               | 6.2              | 6.0               |

## Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State                | Very short | Short     | Adequate  | Surplus   |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent)  | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama .....        | 3          | 16        | 74        | 7         |
| Arizona .....        | 13         | 15        | 71        | 1         |
| Arkansas .....       | 22         | 46        | 32        | -         |
| California .....     | 15         | 5         | 80        | -         |
| Colorado .....       | 10         | 22        | 59        | 9         |
| Connecticut .....    | -          | 5         | 90        | 5         |
| Delaware .....       | 4          | 14        | 79        | 3         |
| Florida .....        | 4          | 18        | 67        | 11        |
| Georgia .....        | 7          | 32        | 50        | 11        |
| Idaho .....          | 21         | 38        | 41        | -         |
| Illinois .....       | 4          | 14        | 66        | 16        |
| Indiana .....        | 5          | 15        | 68        | 12        |
| Iowa .....           | 1          | 4         | 64        | 31        |
| Kansas .....         | 6          | 19        | 65        | 10        |
| Kentucky .....       | 2          | 23        | 72        | 3         |
| Louisiana .....      | 9          | 10        | 61        | 20        |
| Maine .....          | 2          | 41        | 56        | 1         |
| Maryland .....       | 5          | 35        | 57        | 3         |
| Massachusetts .....  | 10         | 20        | 40        | 30        |
| Michigan .....       | 4          | 24        | 69        | 3         |
| Minnesota .....      | -          | 6         | 73        | 21        |
| Mississippi .....    | 14         | 34        | 49        | 3         |
| Missouri .....       | 1          | 14        | 71        | 14        |
| Montana .....        | 17         | 38        | 45        | -         |
| Nebraska .....       | 4          | 24        | 67        | 5         |
| Nevada .....         | 45         | 50        | 5         | -         |
| New Hampshire .....  | -          | 25        | 75        | -         |
| New Jersey .....     | -          | 2         | 97        | 1         |
| New Mexico .....     | 26         | 28        | 34        | 12        |
| New York .....       | 23         | 32        | 43        | 2         |
| North Carolina ..... | 3          | 16        | 78        | 3         |
| North Dakota .....   | 1          | 13        | 79        | 7         |
| Ohio .....           | 1          | 17        | 73        | 9         |
| Oklahoma .....       | 6          | 23        | 67        | 4         |
| Oregon .....         | 41         | 41        | 17        | 1         |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 15         | 11        | 74        | -         |
| Rhode Island .....   | -          | 10        | 85        | 5         |
| South Carolina ..... | 8          | 27        | 61        | 4         |
| South Dakota .....   | 3          | 14        | 73        | 10        |
| Tennessee .....      | 9          | 39        | 50        | 2         |
| Texas .....          | 9          | 36        | 47        | 8         |
| Utah .....           | 18         | 59        | 23        | -         |
| Vermont .....        | -          | -         | 100       | -         |
| Virginia .....       | 1          | 11        | 79        | 9         |
| Washington .....     | 42         | 49        | 9         | -         |
| West Virginia .....  | 1          | 9         | 82        | 8         |
| Wisconsin .....      | 1          | 10        | 80        | 9         |
| Wyoming .....        | 30         | 27        | 41        | 2         |
| 48 States .....      | 7          | 20        | 63        | 10        |
| Previous week .....  | 7          | 19        | 63        | 11        |
| Previous year .....  | 9          | 26        | 58        | 7         |

- Represents zero.

## Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 3, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State                | Very short<br>(percent) | Short<br>(percent) | Adequate<br>(percent) | Surplus<br>(percent) |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Alabama .....        | 1                       | 10                 | 83                    | 6                    |
| Arizona .....        | 20                      | 8                  | 71                    | 1                    |
| Arkansas .....       | 15                      | 47                 | 38                    | -                    |
| California .....     | 10                      | 5                  | 80                    | 5                    |
| Colorado .....       | 10                      | 21                 | 58                    | 11                   |
| Connecticut .....    | -                       | 5                  | 90                    | 5                    |
| Delaware .....       | 7                       | 18                 | 75                    | -                    |
| Florida .....        | 3                       | 13                 | 72                    | 12                   |
| Georgia .....        | 4                       | 35                 | 51                    | 10                   |
| Idaho .....          | 13                      | 43                 | 44                    | -                    |
| Illinois .....       | 6                       | 16                 | 66                    | 12                   |
| Indiana .....        | 7                       | 16                 | 65                    | 12                   |
| Iowa .....           | 1                       | 6                  | 66                    | 27                   |
| Kansas .....         | 8                       | 22                 | 61                    | 9                    |
| Kentucky .....       | 3                       | 19                 | 75                    | 3                    |
| Louisiana .....      | 7                       | 9                  | 66                    | 18                   |
| Maine .....          | -                       | 41                 | 59                    | -                    |
| Maryland .....       | -                       | 35                 | 64                    | 1                    |
| Massachusetts .....  | 20                      | 60                 | 10                    | 10                   |
| Michigan .....       | 4                       | 29                 | 63                    | 4                    |
| Minnesota .....      | -                       | 8                  | 74                    | 18                   |
| Mississippi .....    | 14                      | 33                 | 50                    | 3                    |
| Missouri .....       | -                       | 13                 | 75                    | 12                   |
| Montana .....        | 17                      | 48                 | 35                    | -                    |
| Nebraska .....       | 7                       | 27                 | 63                    | 3                    |
| Nevada .....         | 20                      | 35                 | 45                    | -                    |
| New Hampshire .....  | -                       | 10                 | 90                    | -                    |
| New Jersey .....     | -                       | -                  | 92                    | 8                    |
| New Mexico .....     | 29                      | 28                 | 41                    | 2                    |
| New York .....       | 10                      | 27                 | 62                    | 1                    |
| North Carolina ..... | 2                       | 10                 | 83                    | 5                    |
| North Dakota .....   | 2                       | 20                 | 74                    | 4                    |
| Ohio .....           | 1                       | 13                 | 83                    | 3                    |
| Oklahoma .....       | 4                       | 21                 | 71                    | 4                    |
| Oregon .....         | 18                      | 53                 | 29                    | -                    |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 13                      | 2                  | 82                    | 3                    |
| Rhode Island .....   | -                       | 8                  | 85                    | 7                    |
| South Carolina ..... | 5                       | 22                 | 72                    | 1                    |
| South Dakota .....   | 7                       | 21                 | 66                    | 6                    |
| Tennessee .....      | 10                      | 35                 | 53                    | 2                    |
| Texas .....          | 6                       | 32                 | 54                    | 8                    |
| Utah .....           | 20                      | 54                 | 26                    | -                    |
| Vermont .....        | -                       | 50                 | 50                    | -                    |
| Virginia .....       | 1                       | 12                 | 79                    | 8                    |
| Washington .....     | 43                      | 35                 | 22                    | -                    |
| West Virginia .....  | 2                       | 10                 | 78                    | 10                   |
| Wisconsin .....      | 1                       | 10                 | 83                    | 6                    |
| Wyoming .....        | 28                      | 40                 | 32                    | -                    |
| 48 States .....      | 7                       | 22                 | 63                    | 8                    |
| Previous week .....  | 7                       | 20                 | 65                    | 8                    |
| Previous year .....  | 9                       | 24                 | 61                    | 6                    |

- Represents zero.

## Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

**Barley:** Headed, Harvested, Condition

**Corn:** Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition

**Cotton:** Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

**Oats:** Harvested, Condition

**Pasture and Range:** Condition

**Peanuts:** Pegging, Condition

**Rice:** Headed, Harvested, Condition

**Sorghum:** Headed, Coloring, Condition

**Soybeans:** Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

**Spring Wheat:** Harvested, Condition

**Winter Wheat:** Harvested

**Days Suitable for Fieldwork**

**Topsoil Moisture Condition**

**Subsoil Moisture Condition**

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

## USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)

|                                                                                                                                                              |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch .....                                                                                                          | (202) 720-2127 |
| Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....                                                                                                               | (202) 720-2127 |
| Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans .....                                                                                                  | (202) 690-3234 |
| Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings,<br>Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes ..... | (202) 690-1042 |
| Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit .....                                                                                                 | (202) 720-2127 |
| Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries .....                                                                                                      | (202) 690-8533 |
| Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions<br>Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....                                                    | (202) 720-4288 |
| Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches,<br>Snap Beans, Tomatoes .....                                                              | (202) 720-7235 |
| James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat .....                                                                                          | (202) 720-8068 |
| Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn .....                                                                                          | (202) 720-9526 |
| Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines,<br>Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios .....                      | (202) 720-5412 |
| Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins,<br>Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....                                        | (202) 720-4285 |
| Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....                                                                         | (202) 720-5944 |
| Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower,<br>Spinach, Sunflower .....                                                         | (202) 720-7369 |
| Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas,<br>Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....              | (202) 720-2157 |
| Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture,<br>Hops, Papayas, Pecans .....                                                   | (202) 720-4215 |

## Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact\\_Us/Ask\\_a\\_Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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