



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	1	5	11
Illinois	59	21	46	49
Indiana	39	13	31	33
Iowa	40	15	36	33
Kansas	57	39	51	47
Kentucky	62	40	58	56
Michigan	28	8	21	13
Minnesota	14	6	19	22
Missouri	74	46	69	60
Nebraska	45	10	27	32
North Carolina	84	82	89	82
North Dakota	4	4	6	10
Ohio	31	8	21	18
Pennsylvania	20	2	11	8
South Dakota	5	3	15	13
Tennessee	79	64	78	73
Texas	78	76	82	79
Wisconsin	15	1	13	10
18 States	39	18	34	33

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	7	1	6	4
Indiana	3	-	1	2
Iowa	5	3	5	3
Kansas	14	2	11	9
Kentucky	8	4	12	6
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	1	1
Missouri	29	9	20	12
Nebraska	7	1	5	2
North Carolina	41	37	50	33
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	27	14	30	23
Texas	62	58	69	60
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	7	3	7	5

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	9	83	8
Illinois	3	6	23	54	14
Indiana	3	8	27	53	9
Iowa	1	2	12	58	27
Kansas	1	5	25	51	18
Kentucky	1	4	26	58	11
Michigan	1	10	40	42	7
Minnesota	1	5	20	53	21
Missouri	-	3	16	66	15
Nebraska	1	3	19	56	21
North Carolina	1	3	14	56	26
North Dakota	-	5	27	66	2
Ohio	1	5	38	50	6
Pennsylvania	1	2	12	55	30
South Dakota	1	3	22	57	17
Tennessee	3	5	23	50	19
Texas	2	7	21	51	19
Wisconsin	1	3	18	59	19
18 States	1	4	21	57	17
Previous week	1	4	21	57	17
Previous year	3	6	23	52	16

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	89	76	84	81
Illinois	63	38	53	48
Indiana	48	21	38	42
Iowa	47	36	54	54
Kansas	36	28	38	37
Kentucky	39	23	37	36
Louisiana	88	94	96	90
Michigan	43	25	37	38
Minnesota	44	29	43	54
Mississippi	88	76	82	82
Missouri	45	29	42	36
Nebraska	69	15	40	58
North Carolina	39	34	48	37
North Dakota	26	24	53	35
Ohio	38	16	34	38
South Dakota	21	22	28	34
Tennessee	60	41	51	47
Wisconsin	32	29	44	44
18 States	49	32	47	47

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	67	50	63	49
Illinois	25	5	12	13
Indiana	19	2	11	11
Iowa	11	9	18	13
Kansas	7	1	6	7
Kentucky	17	8	21	13
Louisiana	57	64	82	66
Michigan	9	2	9	7
Minnesota	6	5	13	12
Mississippi	67	45	64	51
Missouri	16	6	14	10
Nebraska	20	-	9	15
North Carolina	18	12	22	15
North Dakota	2	-	1	4
Ohio	15	-	5	8
South Dakota	-	-	-	5
Tennessee	29	12	21	19
Wisconsin	5	1	5	9
18 States	17	8	15	14

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	31	46	17
Illinois	3	7	30	47	13
Indiana	3	7	28	54	8
Iowa	1	2	18	59	20
Kansas	1	4	26	58	11
Kentucky	1	2	24	64	9
Louisiana	-	-	8	90	2
Michigan	2	10	42	42	4
Minnesota	1	4	20	59	16
Mississippi	-	2	29	50	19
Missouri	-	3	17	72	8
Nebraska	1	3	25	56	15
North Carolina	1	1	14	66	18
North Dakota	2	5	31	61	1
Ohio	1	5	41	48	5
South Dakota	1	6	23	57	13
Tennessee	3	6	23	53	15
Wisconsin	2	4	20	57	17
18 States	1	4	25	58	12
Previous week	2	5	27	54	12
Previous year	2	6	24	56	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	63	73	78
Arizona	98	92	98	96
Arkansas	91	67	75	92
California	69	65	75	70
Georgia	76	69	79	78
Kansas	72	30	45	68
Louisiana	79	76	84	87
Mississippi	83	49	57	74
Missouri	71	64	73	72
North Carolina	80	69	86	65
Oklahoma	47	24	35	41
South Carolina	80	53	69	67
Tennessee	82	57	62	74
Texas	51	40	55	54
Virginia	76	53	67	68
15 States	62	48	61	62

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	42	21	38	31
Arizona	79	37	49	62
Arkansas	55	15	29	43
California	19	20	25	19
Georgia	34	20	32	30
Kansas	33	4	6	13
Louisiana	37	10	17	43
Mississippi	33	10	20	25
Missouri	8	2	4	17
North Carolina	28	15	29	15
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Carolina	36	7	23	23
Tennessee	30	7	18	24
Texas	22	15	23	19
Virginia	28	10	16	22
15 States	26	14	23	22

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	10	16	63	11
Arizona	1	1	7	78	13
Arkansas	-	3	30	43	24
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	6	31	55	8
Kansas	-	13	43	33	11
Louisiana	-	-	20	79	1
Mississippi	2	6	44	41	7
Missouri	-	14	27	59	-
North Carolina	1	1	23	59	16
Oklahoma	-	2	36	60	2
South Carolina	1	6	24	60	9
Tennessee	17	9	30	41	3
Texas	11	14	29	38	8
Virginia	-	-	25	74	1
15 States	7	10	29	45	9
Previous week	6	11	31	45	7
Previous year	11	12	32	37	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	3	6	2
Kansas	12	4	5	10
Nebraska	7	5	12	7
Oklahoma	12	7	10	12
South Dakota	13	6	7	19
Texas	73	70	74	74
6 States	28	22	24	28

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3	-	-	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	53	48	53	53
6 States	16	13	14	16

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	23	66	11
Kansas	1	3	32	49	15
Nebraska	1	2	19	53	25
Oklahoma	1	2	17	78	2
South Dakota	1	2	39	55	3
Texas	2	5	22	49	22
6 States	1	3	27	53	16
Previous week	2	4	27	53	14
Previous year	3	8	32	44	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	70	41	66	63
Florida	71	66	83	76
Georgia	78	68	81	78
North Carolina	64	48	67	60
Oklahoma	35	10	25	31
South Carolina	81	50	74	76
Texas	23	18	25	20
Virginia	68	33	49	58
8 States	68	55	70	67

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	12	68	16
Florida	-	7	34	59	-
Georgia	-	5	27	57	11
North Carolina	2	2	11	56	29
Oklahoma	1	7	22	70	-
South Carolina	1	3	28	59	9
Texas	-	7	30	54	9
Virginia	-	-	22	76	2
8 States	-	5	25	59	11
Previous week	-	3	22	64	11
Previous year	1	6	33	54	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	40	7	17	15
California	19	15	20	20
Louisiana	63	71	76	68
Mississippi	51	30	49	43
Missouri	11	8	16	12
Texas	80	69	80	72
6 States	42	25	33	30

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	25	52	19
California	-	-	10	50	40
Louisiana	1	3	10	75	11
Mississippi	-	-	37	45	18
Missouri	-	2	16	70	12
Texas	-	-	24	70	6
6 States	1	2	20	58	19
Previous week	1	2	23	52	22
Previous year	-	2	18	63	17

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	98	100	100
California	69	65	80	77
Colorado	72	25	47	46
Idaho	3	2	4	4
Illinois	96	87	93	93
Indiana	93	59	81	85
Kansas	96	82	93	88
Michigan	47	9	30	26
Missouri	97	90	97	96
Montana	-	-	-	2
Nebraska	64	22	35	43
North Carolina	97	91	95	95
Ohio	96	48	79	81
Oklahoma	100	83	94	99
Oregon	20	6	13	12
South Dakota	14	1	10	15
Texas	96	83	90	97
Washington	5	3	5	6
18 States	70	53	63	64

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	80	83	95	86
Minnesota	91	59	86	86
Montana	70	43	57	68
North Dakota	67	60	81	71
South Dakota	91	96	100	93
Washington	96	95	97	93
6 States	74	61	78	75

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	11	27	58	3
Minnesota	-	-	13	81	6
Montana	1	34	61	4	-
North Dakota	1	4	24	64	7
South Dakota	-	4	32	55	9
Washington	5	16	41	34	4
6 States	1	12	33	49	5
Previous week	3	12	35	45	5
Previous year	-	3	20	67	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	76	83	95	82
Minnesota	79	50	75	83
Montana	69	31	46	68
North Dakota	74	61	78	74
Washington	95	97	98	96
5 States	73	54	68	74

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	21	73	1
Minnesota	-	1	7	88	4
Montana	1	24	68	7	-
North Dakota	1	2	22	66	9
Washington	2	15	45	37	1
5 States	1	13	42	41	3
Previous week	1	14	43	40	2
Previous year	-	3	23	69	5

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	94	96	98
Minnesota	86	60	82	88
Nebraska	98	93	95	99
North Dakota	67	65	78	68
Ohio	88	94	97	94
Pennsylvania	88	95	97	84
South Dakota	94	90	98	95
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	91	80	88	90
9 States	90	85	92	90

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	23	9	19	12
Minnesota	5	-	1	3
Nebraska	31	16	32	21
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	11	13
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	1	(NA)	1	5
Texas	99	93	95	98
Wisconsin	3	1	2	2
9 States	15	-	12	12

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	13	71	15
Minnesota	1	2	16	70	11
Nebraska	7	9	45	35	4
North Dakota	1	4	24	66	5
Ohio	-	-	23	75	2
Pennsylvania	1	1	20	72	6
South Dakota	1	6	23	60	10
Texas	23	26	31	15	5
Wisconsin	1	2	16	64	17
9 States	7	9	25	51	8
Previous week	6	9	25	51	9
Previous year	6	5	23	56	10

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	16	62	20
Arizona	56	24	17	2	1
Arkansas	1	4	34	44	17
California	-	-	65	25	10
Colorado	1	13	26	47	13
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	-	-	50	50	-
Florida	-	3	21	47	29
Georgia	1	8	30	53	8
Idaho	5	15	29	37	14
Illinois	1	3	40	44	12
Indiana	2	5	31	54	8
Iowa	1	3	21	62	13
Kansas	3	10	28	49	10
Kentucky	1	6	21	58	14
Louisiana	1	4	27	60	8
Maine	-	1	1	46	52
Maryland	5	8	26	44	17
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	1	5	29	52	13
Minnesota	1	6	25	53	15
Mississippi	3	5	27	52	13
Missouri	-	-	8	82	10
Montana	32	33	23	8	4
Nebraska	10	27	39	22	2
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	1	97	2
New Jersey	1	3	36	53	7
New Mexico	10	29	18	7	36
New York	-	3	12	72	13
North Carolina	-	2	12	80	6
North Dakota	1	8	30	56	5
Ohio	-	2	19	73	6
Oklahoma	2	7	28	53	10
Oregon	17	21	25	27	10
Pennsylvania	1	2	6	83	8
Rhode Island	-	-	42	50	8
South Carolina	-	10	37	46	7
South Dakota	3	11	39	41	6
Tennessee	1	5	21	59	14
Texas	8	13	19	39	21
Utah	5	21	36	38	-
Vermont	-	-	-	50	50
Virginia	1	2	26	57	14
Washington	10	16	49	24	1
West Virginia	2	10	40	46	2
Wisconsin	1	5	24	53	17
Wyoming	7	21	35	27	10
48 States	11	17	26	33	13
Previous week	11	16	28	32	13
Previous year	12	17	30	34	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 13, 2024	July 6, 2025	July 13, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.1	5.7	5.4
Arizona	7.0	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	5.7	6.6	5.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.8	5.8	6.6
Connecticut	6.0	6.0	5.8
Delaware	4.5	4.5	5.0
Florida	6.6	6.2	6.2
Georgia	6.3	6.0	5.7
Idaho	7.0	6.9	7.0
Illinois	4.0	6.2	5.6
Indiana	4.1	5.9	5.9
Iowa	5.1	4.8	3.8
Kansas	6.3	5.1	5.8
Kentucky	5.8	6.2	5.7
Louisiana	5.8	5.7	5.0
Maine	5.0	6.0	6.5
Maryland	6.5	6.0	5.0
Massachusetts	7.0	7.0	5.0
Michigan	3.3	5.5	4.7
Minnesota	4.7	4.2	5.1
Mississippi	6.8	6.2	5.3
Missouri	4.5	5.0	4.6
Montana	6.8	5.6	6.8
Nebraska	6.3	4.9	5.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.0	7.0	6.5
New Jersey	6.0	5.0	5.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.2	6.7
New York	5.0	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	5.6	5.3	5.1
North Dakota	5.7	5.9	5.9
Ohio	4.9	5.0	5.6
Oklahoma	6.5	5.8	5.6
Oregon	6.3	6.6	6.3
Pennsylvania	7.0	5.5	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.2	6.1	5.4
South Dakota	6.0	5.7	5.9
Tennessee	6.1	5.3	5.0
Texas	5.3	4.3	4.6
Utah	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vermont	2.0	6.0	5.0
Virginia	6.1	5.5	5.4
Washington	6.9	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	5.8	4.9	4.2
Wisconsin	4.5	4.3	4.6
Wyoming	7.0	6.8	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	7	74	17
Arizona	18	12	69	1
Arkansas	6	35	54	5
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	10	22	58	10
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	12	88	-
Florida	4	18	57	21
Georgia	7	29	56	8
Idaho	17	35	48	-
Illinois	4	31	60	5
Indiana	9	24	60	7
Iowa	-	6	71	23
Kansas	5	20	68	7
Kentucky	3	21	71	5
Louisiana	3	18	61	18
Maine	-	2	78	20
Maryland	-	6	76	18
Massachusetts	23	38	7	32
Michigan	7	13	73	7
Minnesota	-	6	76	18
Mississippi	6	27	59	8
Missouri	1	7	79	13
Montana	28	52	20	-
Nebraska	6	26	60	8
Nevada	55	40	5	-
New Hampshire	-	22	78	-
New Jersey	-	6	78	16
New Mexico	20	48	32	-
New York	19	19	58	4
North Carolina	-	5	72	23
North Dakota	7	25	65	3
Ohio	4	17	67	12
Oklahoma	3	18	70	9
Oregon	25	41	34	-
Pennsylvania	5	-	90	5
Rhode Island	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	3	26	64	7
South Dakota	3	20	70	7
Tennessee	-	11	82	7
Texas	3	16	61	20
Utah	5	45	50	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	1	7	74	18
Washington	37	35	28	-
West Virginia	3	11	78	8
Wisconsin	-	9	73	18
Wyoming	33	21	43	3
48 States	7	20	63	10
Previous week	6	20	64	10
Previous year	8	20	61	11

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 13, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	4	80	13
Arizona	17	13	69	1
Arkansas	4	29	52	15
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	10	29	55	6
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	7	93	-
Florida	4	16	62	18
Georgia	4	28	59	9
Idaho	10	33	57	-
Illinois	6	28	61	5
Indiana	9	23	61	7
Iowa	1	9	74	16
Kansas	7	21	67	5
Kentucky	3	17	75	5
Louisiana	2	16	66	16
Maine	-	2	79	19
Maryland	1	10	88	1
Massachusetts	7	30	55	8
Michigan	4	21	69	6
Minnesota	-	9	77	14
Mississippi	6	22	64	8
Missouri	1	10	79	10
Montana	32	49	19	-
Nebraska	10	33	53	4
Nevada	25	30	45	-
New Hampshire	-	18	82	-
New Jersey	-	-	98	2
New Mexico	28	42	30	-
New York	7	7	82	4
North Carolina	-	5	78	17
North Dakota	5	23	70	2
Ohio	3	9	76	12
Oklahoma	3	13	77	7
Oregon	17	49	34	-
Pennsylvania	-	1	96	3
Rhode Island	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	3	18	76	3
South Dakota	6	24	67	3
Tennessee	-	11	82	7
Texas	2	16	69	13
Utah	14	56	30	-
Vermont	-	50	50	-
Virginia	-	11	79	10
Washington	27	36	37	-
West Virginia	4	10	78	8
Wisconsin	3	12	71	14
Wyoming	34	29	34	3
48 States	7	20	66	7
Previous week	6	20	66	8
Previous year	7	21	62	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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