



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	7	9	18	11
Illinois	23	7	16	26
Indiana	7	2	10	13
Iowa	35	18	34	28
Kansas	37	27	39	29
Kentucky	33	12	25	38
Michigan	4	1	6	4
Minnesota	27	9	26	21
Missouri	61	33	47	41
Nebraska	20	8	21	20
North Carolina	67	42	60	66
North Dakota	5	-	7	2
Ohio	5	2	8	6
Pennsylvania	2	1	2	5
South Dakota	12	7	23	7
Tennessee	46	25	41	44
Texas	71	69	74	70
Wisconsin	9	1	4	7
18 States	25	12	24	22

- Represents zero.

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Illinois	5	-	2	3
Indiana	-	-	-	1
Iowa	2	-	2	1
Kansas	15	3	11	8
Kentucky	14	-	5	14
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	-	-	-
Missouri	32	6	15	14
Nebraska	1	-	1	1
North Carolina	43	21	39	42
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	16	4	15	16
Texas	61	63	67	58
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	6	2	5	4

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	54	32	45	31
Illinois	24	10	22	20
Indiana	7	3	10	10
Iowa	23	11	25	13
Kansas	11	5	13	7
Kentucky	21	7	16	18
Louisiana	48	56	70	40
Michigan	6	-	8	6
Minnesota	13	3	13	6
Mississippi	49	35	54	39
Missouri	23	15	25	12
Nebraska	9	2	13	10
North Carolina	13	7	17	10
North Dakota	-	-	2	-
Ohio	6	-	10	6
South Dakota	3	-	6	2
Tennessee	26	15	25	14
Wisconsin	10	2	6	4
18 States	17	8	18	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	6	12	9
Arizona	61	41	43	56
Arkansas	13	2	6	7
California	37	30	50	54
Georgia	9	3	6	8
Kansas	1	-	-	1
Louisiana	12	2	8	14
Mississippi	10	1	4	6
Missouri	9	2	5	3
North Carolina	3	3	6	4
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	9	1	5	6
Tennessee	4	2	6	3
Texas	18	16	21	18
Virginia	24	3	15	15
15 States	14	11	15	14

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	1	-
Kansas	2	1	3	1
Nebraska	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	4	5	17	5
South Dakota	11	1	3	3
Texas	64	59	67	66
6 States	19	17	21	19

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	81	48	68	50
California	14	2	20	11
Louisiana	91	90	92	85
Mississippi	42	41	62	40
Missouri	66	18	44	42
Texas	84	77	89	84
6 States	70	48	64	51

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	50	16	40	24
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	81	80	86	77
Mississippi	23	20	31	19
Missouri	23	7	11	16
Texas	70	68	77	71
6 States	46	28	42	31

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	2	5	6
Florida	21	14	24	20
Georgia	8	3	7	6
North Carolina	4	1	9	3
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	12	2	5	8
Texas	-	-	-	2
Virginia	8	-	5	6
8 States	8	3	8	7

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	60	83	93	74
Michigan	45	28	70	54
Minnesota	74	2	44	29
North Dakota	45	3	31	16
4 States	60	21	54	38

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	88	68	81	78
Minnesota	47	21	33	31
Nebraska	80	72	80	81
North Dakota	14	9	19	6
Ohio	60	37	51	57
Pennsylvania	41	44	54	46
South Dakota	58	59	72	46
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	36	17	26	32
9 States	61	53	61	53

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	50	23	41	29
Minnesota	14	2	6	8
Nebraska	52	28	47	43
North Dakota	2	1	2	-
Ohio	18	6	12	24
Pennsylvania	31	10	20	27
South Dakota	22	8	21	14
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	10	-	3	9
9 States	41	31	37	35

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	63	36	48	55
California	74	75	80	70
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	15	5	16	12
Indiana	6	1	4	2
Kansas	29	6	19	10
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	47	13	26	22
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	63	33	55	57
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	43	20	44	40
Oregon	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	62	47	72	61
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	28	15	27	22

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 27, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	10	42	42	4
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	6	23	23	38	10
Idaho	-	2	26	69	3
Illinois	2	4	37	49	8
Indiana	2	4	24	55	15
Kansas	4	13	36	40	7
Michigan	1	6	35	39	19
Missouri	-	3	22	61	14
Montana	1	10	19	60	10
Nebraska	17	15	35	31	2
North Carolina	1	4	27	58	10
Ohio	2	4	33	52	9
Oklahoma	6	13	37	37	7
Oregon	3	10	29	45	13
South Dakota	11	22	50	17	-
Texas	9	24	36	24	7
Washington	4	7	14	65	10
18 States	5	14	32	40	9
Previous week	6	15	34	38	7
Previous year	5	11	35	43	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	70	54	71	57
Minnesota	44	3	14	17
Montana	31	16	32	20
North Dakota	18	10	19	12
South Dakota	59	50	79	44
Washington	74	57	79	76
6 States	31	17	30	21

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	27	15	28	20
Minnesota	5	-	-	2
Montana	-	-	-	1
North Dakota	1	1	2	1
South Dakota	9	6	25	12
Washington	35	12	32	42
6 States	5	2	5	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	63	52	67	56
Minnesota	27	2	9	14
Montana	29	25	38	23
North Dakota	14	5	10	8
Washington	67	51	68	66
5 States	33	26	37	29

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	21	13	26	21
Minnesota	4	-	-	2
Montana	-	-	5	1
North Dakota	1	-	2	-
Washington	21	8	20	27
5 States	5	3	9	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 27, 2024	April 20, 2025	April 27, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.2	6.4	4.4
Arizona	7.0	6.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.2	6.0	4.3
California	6.9	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.1	6.0	6.6
Connecticut	6.0	5.4	5.0
Delaware	7.0	6.5	6.5
Florida	6.9	6.8	6.9
Georgia	6.6	6.5	6.1
Idaho	5.6	6.0	6.8
Illinois	3.1	4.1	3.1
Indiana	3.8	3.7	4.8
Iowa	4.2	5.5	2.3
Kansas	5.2	5.8	4.2
Kentucky	5.9	4.9	5.2
Louisiana	5.9	6.8	3.4
Maine	4.5	2.0	5.0
Maryland	6.5	6.5	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	3.4	3.2	4.9
Minnesota	4.1	4.1	4.1
Mississippi	5.4	6.2	3.0
Missouri	3.6	5.2	2.9
Montana	6.7	5.6	6.3
Nebraska	4.1	6.2	5.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.3
New Hampshire	6.5	6.5	5.0
New Jersey	7.0	5.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.9	6.2	6.4
New York	3.5	3.5	4.0
North Carolina	6.7	6.7	6.1
North Dakota	4.4	3.9	4.8
Ohio	3.8	2.9	4.6
Oklahoma	5.8	4.7	3.9
Oregon	5.6	5.6	6.6
Pennsylvania	5.5	5.5	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	5.0	4.0
South Carolina	6.7	6.6	5.5
South Dakota	3.7	6.0	5.1
Tennessee	5.6	6.2	4.4
Texas	4.9	5.6	4.8
Utah	5.3	5.2	6.4
Vermont	5.0	2.0	4.0
Virginia	6.3	6.3	6.3
Washington	6.7	6.4	7.0
West Virginia	6.0	5.5	5.5
Wisconsin	4.3	3.9	3.3
Wyoming	6.3	5.9	5.9

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 27, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	4	13	60	23
Arizona	27	23	49	1
Arkansas	2	9	64	25
California	-	5	85	10
Colorado	10	48	40	2
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	6	25	56	13
Florida	23	36	41	-
Georgia	17	30	51	2
Idaho	-	11	86	3
Illinois	1	10	66	23
Indiana	2	8	70	20
Iowa	3	11	75	11
Kansas	8	22	59	11
Kentucky	-	5	80	15
Louisiana	-	8	72	20
Maine	-	3	62	35
Maryland	7	51	41	1
Massachusetts	-	-	78	22
Michigan	1	7	77	15
Minnesota	3	19	68	10
Mississippi	-	7	58	35
Missouri	-	3	74	23
Montana	24	29	47	-
Nebraska	24	40	36	-
Nevada	30	60	10	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	20	14	34	32
New Mexico	45	45	10	-
New York	1	2	78	19
North Carolina	10	38	50	2
North Dakota	11	32	54	3
Ohio	-	4	79	17
Oklahoma	4	18	60	18
Oregon	3	12	81	4
Pennsylvania	11	25	60	4
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20
South Carolina	2	31	61	6
South Dakota	25	40	34	1
Tennessee	2	6	75	17
Texas	16	27	45	12
Utah	7	32	61	-
Vermont	-	-	8	92
Virginia	5	34	60	1
Washington	8	14	75	3
West Virginia	7	34	58	1
Wisconsin	1	10	65	24
Wyoming	25	24	46	5
48 States	8	20	61	11
Previous week	11	23	56	10
Previous year	6	19	62	13

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 27, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	4	9	69	18
Arizona	27	22	50	1
Arkansas	2	6	66	26
California	-	-	90	10
Colorado	13	41	45	1
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	7	33	57	3
Florida	11	41	48	-
Georgia	10	29	58	3
Idaho	-	8	88	4
Illinois	2	14	66	18
Indiana	3	14	67	16
Iowa	4	21	67	8
Kansas	12	28	54	6
Kentucky	-	3	74	23
Louisiana	1	7	75	17
Maine	-	1	60	39
Maryland	29	32	37	2
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	8	82	10
Minnesota	4	31	60	5
Mississippi	-	3	68	29
Missouri	1	6	82	11
Montana	26	27	47	-
Nebraska	30	43	27	-
Nevada	5	30	60	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	24	1	75	-
New Mexico	60	34	6	-
New York	-	3	74	23
North Carolina	13	25	62	-
North Dakota	14	31	53	2
Ohio	-	13	74	13
Oklahoma	5	19	63	13
Oregon	3	9	82	6
Pennsylvania	8	44	47	1
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	3	24	72	1
South Dakota	34	44	22	-
Tennessee	2	5	80	13
Texas	21	28	44	7
Utah	7	41	52	-
Vermont	-	-	16	84
Virginia	4	27	68	1
Washington	9	12	78	1
West Virginia	7	32	60	1
Wisconsin	3	14	66	17
Wyoming	42	22	35	1
48 States	11	23	58	8
Previous week	13	25	55	7
Previous year	7	22	61	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged

Corn: Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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