



Crop Progress

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Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2020 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	68	45	58	47
Illinois	78	62	78	72
Indiana	60	45	57	58
Iowa	76	43	60	44
Kansas	84	75	84	76
Kentucky	85	69	78	88
Michigan	33	32	47	31
Minnesota	71	53	70	42
Missouri	71	74	81	76
Nebraska	73	41	60	47
North Carolina	95	93	96	95
North Dakota	70	42	55	33
Ohio	31	25	41	41
Pennsylvania	46	23	37	47
South Dakota	77	51	64	39
Tennessee	90	78	86	95
Texas	88	90	94	85
Wisconsin	38	32	48	29
18 States	70	52	66	53

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2020 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	60	56	70	72
Illinois	89	51	68	77
Indiana	81	49	63	72
Iowa	93	70	83	70
Kansas	76	41	57	54
Kentucky	50	36	46	54
Louisiana	96	82	87	96
Michigan	72	39	49	59
Minnesota	98	91	95	81
Mississippi	78	65	78	86
Missouri	49	30	49	47
Nebraska	96	76	88	77
North Carolina	21	19	28	29
North Dakota	96	81	91	74
Ohio	72	54	70	72
South Dakota	94	86	93	75
Tennessee	50	31	44	60
Wisconsin	83	59	74	62
18 States	82	60	73	70

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	95	84	89	95
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	94	95	96	91
Georgia	92	87	90	96
Kansas	91	90	92	89
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	99	93	96	99
Missouri	100	96	96	100
North Carolina	95	93	97	97
Oklahoma	94	90	95	93
South Carolina	97	90	94	95
Tennessee	98	85	89	99
Texas	94	83	89	89
Virginia	98	97	98	99
15 States	95	86	91	92

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	32	17	22	48
Arizona	34	31	37	32
Arkansas	64	34	58	76
California	24	35	50	30
Georgia	26	15	23	40
Kansas	10	3	5	8
Louisiana	85	54	73	86
Mississippi	61	32	41	70
Missouri	30	32	53	60
North Carolina	18	18	26	33
Oklahoma	20	14	18	24
South Carolina	9	8	14	32
Tennessee	44	15	25	57
Texas	47	35	40	36
Virginia	18	18	27	38
15 States	41	28	35	41

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	18	69	9
Arizona	4	6	20	43	27
Arkansas	1	4	12	45	38
California	-	-	15	85	-
Georgia	1	9	31	52	7
Kansas	1	4	45	45	5
Louisiana	-	4	45	45	6
Mississippi	4	5	29	55	7
Missouri	-	6	23	71	-
North Carolina	1	4	27	51	17
Oklahoma	1	7	26	65	1
South Carolina	1	1	14	63	21
Tennessee	4	11	20	56	9
Texas	1	4	33	43	19
Virginia	-	3	23	71	3
15 States	1	5	30	48	16
Previous week	1	4	31	53	11
Previous year	6	25	29	32	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	96	95	97	94
Kansas	97	88	93	93
Nebraska	98	94	96	98
Oklahoma	94	92	98	92
South Dakota	100	98	100	92
Texas	99	100	100	96
6 States	97	93	96	93

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	62	42	61	47
Kansas	62	44	61	43
Nebraska	79	58	72	54
Oklahoma	54	48	54	57
South Dakota	86	72	79	49
Texas	95	92	95	86
6 States	72	59	71	60

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2020 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	59	39	47	73
Florida	75	53	69	83
Georgia	57	37	53	69
North Carolina	32	40	55	51
Oklahoma	48	18	34	48
South Carolina	49	36	45	54
Texas	33	24	30	34
Virginia	37	55	69	67
8 States	54	38	51	64

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2020 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	19	67	10
Florida	3	4	29	60	4
Georgia	-	5	25	58	12
North Carolina	1	2	18	69	10
Oklahoma	-	-	14	86	-
South Carolina	-	2	6	73	19
Texas	-	1	25	55	19
Virginia	-	-	15	77	8
8 States	-	4	23	61	12
Previous week	-	3	26	60	11
Previous year	1	7	28	55	9

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2020 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	73	50	64	63
Michigan	61	44	46	44
Minnesota	99	38	68	83
North Dakota	99	31	68	85
4 States	88	40	64	74

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2020 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	77	30	42	45
Kansas	56	40	53	37
North Dakota	56	20	37	36
South Dakota	37	35	42	31
4 States	48	29	40	34

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2020 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	89	94	96
California	94	95	97	88
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	94	91	94	96
Missouri	84	76	85	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
6 States	94	92	95	95

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	48	34	46	49
California	24	15	20	25
Colorado	99	92	97	97
Idaho	97	96	98	94
Illinois	87	51	67	72
Indiana	78	48	66	74
Kansas	91	75	84	80
Michigan	90	53	68	80
Missouri	50	35	54	45
Montana	86	78	88	88
Nebraska	97	93	97	97
North Carolina	19	14	22	20
Ohio	91	59	75	85
Oklahoma	81	57	73	80
Oregon	82	57	70	82
South Dakota	100	95	99	96
Texas	70	64	72	69
Washington	95	93	96	92
18 States	84	70	80	80

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	October 24, 2020	October 17, 2021	October 24, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	31	12	22	30
California	8	2	5	7
Colorado	77	58	68	78
Idaho	60	58	70	66
Illinois	52	34	48	43
Indiana	46	22	38	45
Kansas	69	47	59	58
Michigan	60	41	55	55
Missouri	28	15	30	26
Montana	64	50	63	66
Nebraska	82	76	84	86
North Carolina	8	4	8	8
Ohio	61	29	52	57
Oklahoma	63	37	52	65
Oregon	28	20	25	41
South Dakota	79	51	69	81
Texas	48	39	46	49
Washington	68	58	68	67
18 States	60	44	55	59

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	45	39	11
California	55	5	15	25	-
Colorado	6	15	33	41	5
Idaho	1	2	62	28	7
Illinois	6	4	14	70	6
Indiana	3	3	18	59	17
Kansas	2	7	28	52	11
Michigan	5	10	24	56	5
Missouri	-	3	35	57	5
Montana	20	22	48	10	-
Nebraska	2	9	30	51	8
North Carolina	1	5	37	51	6
Ohio	3	4	16	61	16
Oklahoma	2	7	38	49	4
Oregon	40	33	21	6	-
South Dakota	18	29	22	29	2
Texas	10	22	41	25	2
Washington	3	25	41	30	1
18 States	7	13	34	40	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	6	13	40	35	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	3	15	73	8
Arizona	-	5	34	54	7
Arkansas	7	23	41	26	3
California	40	30	10	20	-
Colorado	21	28	20	24	7
Connecticut	-	1	14	45	40
Delaware	2	9	39	40	10
Florida	-	3	27	47	23
Georgia	3	9	27	53	8
Idaho	17	38	33	12	-
Illinois	12	11	29	37	11
Indiana	4	11	39	40	6
Iowa	8	21	39	30	2
Kansas	6	20	39	33	2
Kentucky	4	9	36	45	6
Louisiana	-	5	35	58	2
Maine	-	2	54	42	2
Maryland	-	9	45	37	9
Massachusetts	-	1	12	48	39
Michigan	2	16	26	48	8
Minnesota	16	24	39	18	3
Mississippi	1	12	39	42	6
Missouri	1	10	41	46	2
Montana	70	26	4	-	-
Nebraska	12	19	53	15	1
Nevada	40	30	30	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	31	60	9
New Jersey	-	-	10	90	-
New Mexico	13	20	49	16	2
New York	3	6	18	51	22
North Carolina	1	17	43	38	1
North Dakota	47	26	22	5	-
Ohio	-	6	40	49	5
Oklahoma	6	13	48	32	1
Oregon	52	27	15	6	-
Pennsylvania	-	4	20	69	7
Rhode Island	-	-	-	50	50
South Carolina	-	2	35	60	3
South Dakota	42	36	17	5	-
Tennessee	1	6	25	57	11
Texas	9	21	36	27	7
Utah	17	42	40	1	-
Vermont	2	4	64	30	-
Virginia	11	19	39	27	4
Washington	63	21	10	5	1
West Virginia	4	6	28	54	8
Wisconsin	3	6	20	46	25
Wyoming	22	33	35	9	1
48 States	21	22	33	21	3
Previous week	22	23	30	20	5
Previous year	18	25	37	18	2

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	October 24, 2020 (Days)	October 17, 2021 (Days)	October 24, 2021 (Days)
Alabama	6.0	6.1	5.8
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.9	5.3	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	5.1
Colorado	6.1	6.5	6.8
Connecticut	7.0	7.0	5.8
Delaware	4.5	6.0	6.5
Florida	6.1	6.8	6.9
Georgia	6.0	5.9	6.4
Idaho	5.6	5.6	4.9
Illinois	4.3	2.7	4.7
Indiana	4.0	3.4	4.4
Iowa	3.8	4.7	5.0
Kansas	6.0	4.5	6.3
Kentucky	4.0	5.2	5.4
Louisiana	5.4	6.1	6.9
Maine	7.0	6.0	4.5
Maryland	5.0	6.0	6.5
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	5.9
Michigan	3.2	2.9	3.6
Minnesota	2.6	4.4	4.8
Mississippi	5.2	5.9	6.5
Missouri	3.7	3.5	5.5
Montana	1.5	6.1	6.7
Nebraska	5.2	5.1	5.9
Nevada	7.0	6.5	5.4
New Hampshire	5.9	7.0	6.2
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.2	6.8
New York	4.5	4.5	4.0
North Carolina	6.1	6.2	6.7
North Dakota	3.7	3.4	5.4
Ohio	2.8	4.7	4.4
Oklahoma	6.2	4.8	6.7
Oregon	6.5	7.0	5.6
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.5	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.3	6.3	6.7
South Dakota	3.3	4.8	4.4
Tennessee	5.2	5.2	5.8
Texas	6.3	5.4	6.1
Utah	6.9	4.7	5.3
Vermont	3.1	6.0	3.9
Virginia	5.7	6.1	6.7
Washington	5.8	6.9	5.8
West Virginia	5.9	6.0	5.5
Wisconsin	3.2	4.2	5.0
Wyoming	4.9	4.8	5.5

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	5	87	5
Arizona	-	2	98	-
Arkansas	6	25	63	6
California	35	5	55	5
Colorado	35	37	28	-
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	-	30	69	1
Florida	1	18	65	16
Georgia	2	26	67	5
Idaho	12	33	52	3
Illinois	2	8	65	25
Indiana	1	4	64	31
Iowa	7	23	63	7
Kansas	13	27	56	4
Kentucky	2	14	75	9
Louisiana	3	24	69	4
Maine	-	1	79	20
Maryland	47	26	26	1
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	-	2	36	62
Minnesota	5	16	73	6
Mississippi	3	34	61	2
Missouri	2	8	84	6
Montana	62	34	3	1
Nebraska	8	32	58	2
Nevada	10	5	85	-
New Hampshire	-	-	87	13
New Jersey	-	6	88	6
New Mexico	27	43	26	4
New York	-	-	34	66
North Carolina	12	29	59	-
North Dakota	18	26	52	4
Ohio	1	8	68	23
Oklahoma	11	33	55	1
Oregon	38	15	45	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	92	8
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	34	66	-
South Dakota	18	29	48	5
Tennessee	1	9	83	7
Texas	20	37	40	3
Utah	1	35	59	5
Vermont	-	-	65	35
Virginia	9	28	62	1
Washington	42	36	20	2
West Virginia	2	14	79	5
Wisconsin	2	12	83	3
Wyoming	23	38	37	2
48 States	13	22	56	9
Previous week	14	23	54	9
Previous year	18	28	48	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 24, 2021

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	5	2	89	4
Arizona	-	1	99	-
Arkansas	7	26	62	5
California	40	10	50	-
Colorado	37	28	35	-
Connecticut	-	-	98	2
Delaware	-	24	76	-
Florida	1	9	74	16
Georgia	1	22	72	5
Idaho	26	37	36	1
Illinois	4	13	73	10
Indiana	2	7	69	22
Iowa	14	31	53	2
Kansas	12	32	53	3
Kentucky	3	16	73	8
Louisiana	2	19	75	4
Maine	-	10	89	1
Maryland	47	22	31	-
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	-	4	61	35
Minnesota	8	30	60	2
Mississippi	3	32	62	3
Missouri	2	16	80	2
Montana	63	33	3	1
Nebraska	12	41	45	2
Nevada	30	30	40	-
New Hampshire	-	3	97	-
New Jersey	-	-	91	9
New Mexico	35	44	18	3
New York	-	1	57	42
North Carolina	9	30	60	1
North Dakota	33	31	34	2
Ohio	1	7	75	17
Oklahoma	12	37	50	1
Oregon	53	20	26	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	92	8
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	26	74	-
South Dakota	24	36	37	3
Tennessee	2	12	80	6
Texas	18	40	37	5
Utah	3	38	59	-
Vermont	-	14	83	3
Virginia	11	26	63	-
Washington	50	30	17	3
West Virginia	3	10	79	8
Wisconsin	4	13	80	3
Wyoming	27	45	28	-
48 States	16	26	53	5
Previous week	18	27	50	5
Previous year	17	31	48	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested

Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Harvested

Sorghum: Harvested

Soybeans: Harvested

Sugarbeets: Harvested

Sunflowers: Harvested

Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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